

SIMILARITIES AND DIFFERENCES BETWEEN CONFUCIANISM IN

Free Essay: Confucianism originated in China by Confucius around the year B.C.E. (carriagehouseautoresto.com). Hinduism was brought to India.

If the divine laws and principles are good, the person who understands them may have the best guidelines for the good life. This difference of opinion implies a difference in what was valued in the situation, and it may or may not imply a greater awareness. For Confucius and Socrates learning and wisdom were what integrated and related the other virtues and areas of study into a coherent whole. They both were very open to all types of people and expressed a deep concern for individuals and for humanity. In either case the purpose is to transmute the values of the person to a higher level: to show the ambitious, aspiring politician that justice for all is better for everyone including him than personal power without wisdom; to demonstrate that wisdom is more helpful in finding happiness than the gratification of desires and pleasure. Again wisdom is necessary in order to know what is right. Both Confucius and Socrates encouraged others to search for wisdom and goodness by means of exhortations. What does transmuting values mean? Although these are not rational grounds, this probably does occur. Confucius, after studying and pondering, would present his intuitive understandings in proverbial sayings which his disciples could contemplate upon and use as guides for conduct. Lao Tzu was 20 years Confucius' senior. There are multiple similarities as well as a plethora of differences. Therefore whatever efforts we make to improve ourselves and society would certainly be worthwhile. To make your paper more specific, you may discuss, f. Restate the thesis from the introduction. Neither of them was afraid of death, as they both peacefully accepted it. Confucius seemed to rely almost exclusively on his intuition. Although it may seem weird, it does explain the phenomena of consciousness which is active, alive, vitalizing, and most important here, which can learn. Confucius said that wisdom is to know people, and goodness is to love people. How broad are they in terms of scope? Socrates: The Man and His Thought. They both were most interested in relating with people. Main Body Paragraphs. Each nation has a distinctly different school of thought, which ultimately led to the establishment of their current day societies. Confucius likewise took an educational approach to lead people toward the good life. Pay extra attention to your thesis. Strauss, Leo Xenophon's Socrates. It may also bring the inspiration helpful to wisdom and a knowledge of what is good. Socrates, on the other hand, rarely asked open-ended questions, and unless requested to do so did not really prefer to have to answer questions put to him. Essentially it means that both these men recognized or believed in man as a spiritual being that transcends the life of the body. Occasionally Confucius would ask someone to clarify his meaning, but usually he was giving his own intuitive understanding of the concepts his students were asking about. Everyone has their opinion of what is good in each situation, but people often choose lesser goods due to their ignorance of a greater good. For Confucius this is the true essence of what it means to be human in the best way. Somehow the disciples managed to write down the conversations and keep the different schools and tendencies among the disciples unified. Both referred to the punishments and recompense for injustice. Daoist philosophy characteristically contrasts the Cosmic Dao in its naturalness, spontaneity, and eternal rhythmic fluctuation with the artificiality, constraint, and stasis of human society and culture. For the most part the students or listeners of Confucius and Socrates were grown men. Even though they were often judged to be failures by the world, neither one of them ever was known to become depressed or unhappy. Taoism: View of salvation. Life and Deeds Both Confucius and Socrates lived in cultures where hereditary privilege was the main factor in social status. The two men shared concerns about their country's crumbling social order, but offered very different solutions. There is evidence though that many men were able to improve themselves to some degree under the influence of Confucius' and Socrates' education. Are these doctrines necessary to the pursuit of wisdom and the good life? As Confucius and Socrates advised, we notice that the company we keep is a significant factor in our personal growth.